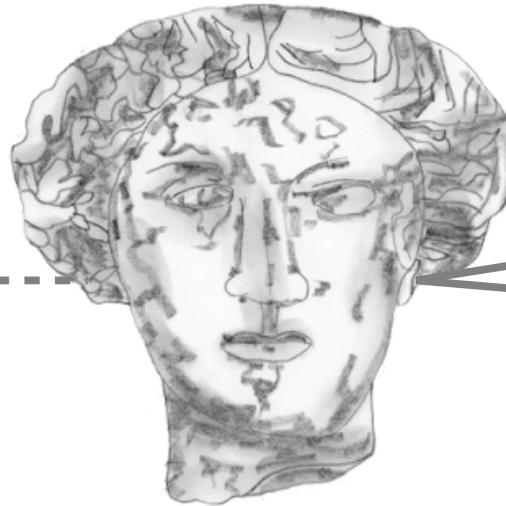


# CC COHERENT PION PRODUCTION AT MINERVA



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**Universidad de Guanajuato**

**Fermilab  
New Perspectives  
June 5 2017**



# Outline



**CC Coherent Pion Production - What & Why**

**Previous Measurements**

**MINERvA's Measurement**

**-Low Energy**

**-Upcoming in Medium Energy**

**Discussion**

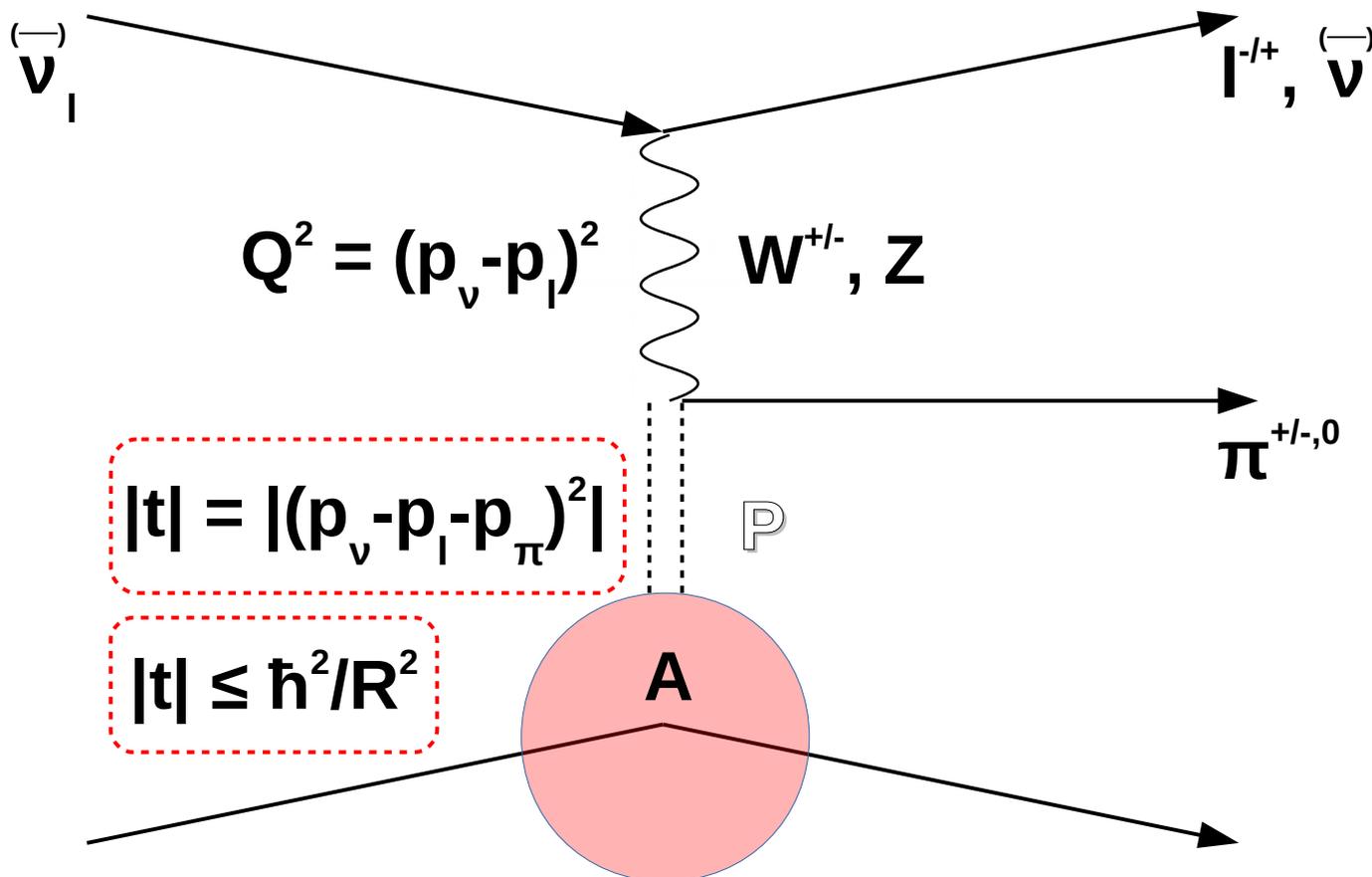


# CC Coherent Pion Production What & Why

# Coherent $\pi$ Reactions



In General



# The Theory: PCAC



From Adler's Theorem:  $\nu + \alpha \rightarrow l + \beta$

- Negligible lepton mass ( $m_l \ll E_\nu$ )
- Outgoing lepton parallel to incoming  $\nu$

$Q^2 = 0$

Conserved in  
strong interactions

Not conserved in  
strong interactions

Scattering amplitude of the interaction only depends on the divergence of  $h_\nu$  and  $h_A$

$\sigma(\nu_\mu A) \rightarrow \sigma(\pi A)$

# The Theory: The Models



In reality  $Q_2 > 0$   
So we need to extrapolate



-Rein-Sehgal  
-Berger-Sehgal  
-Microscopic Coherent

# Importance



**But why are these harmless and shy interactions, so important?**

$E_\nu > \sim 10 \text{ GeV}$

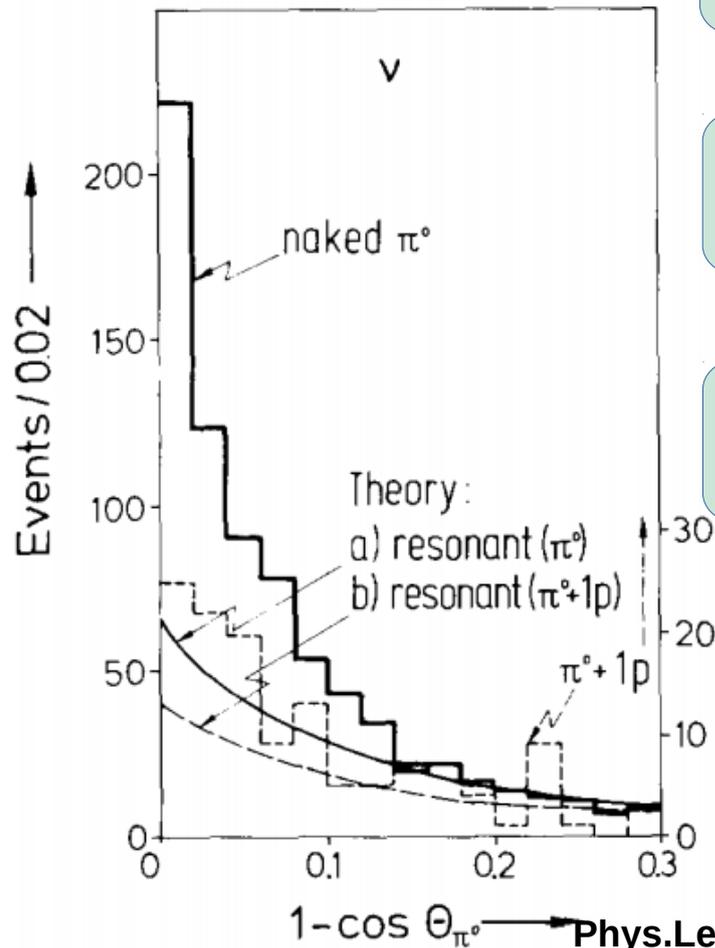
- **Since before  $\nu$  oscillations**  $\Rightarrow$  **Studying the weak axial vector current (test models like PCAC).**
- **After  $\nu$  oscillations**  $\Rightarrow$  **Important background and source of systematic uncertainties.**

$E_\nu < \sim 10 \text{ GeV}$



# Previous Measurements

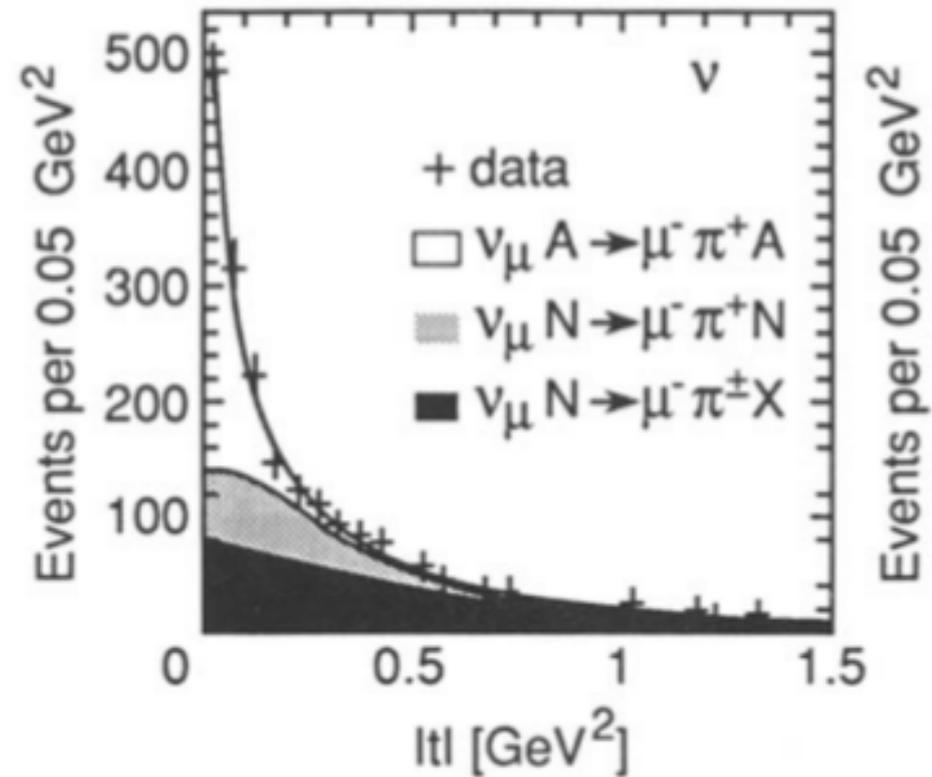
# Evidence of Coherent $\pi$



**HE NC  $\pi^0$**

**LE NC  $\pi^0$**

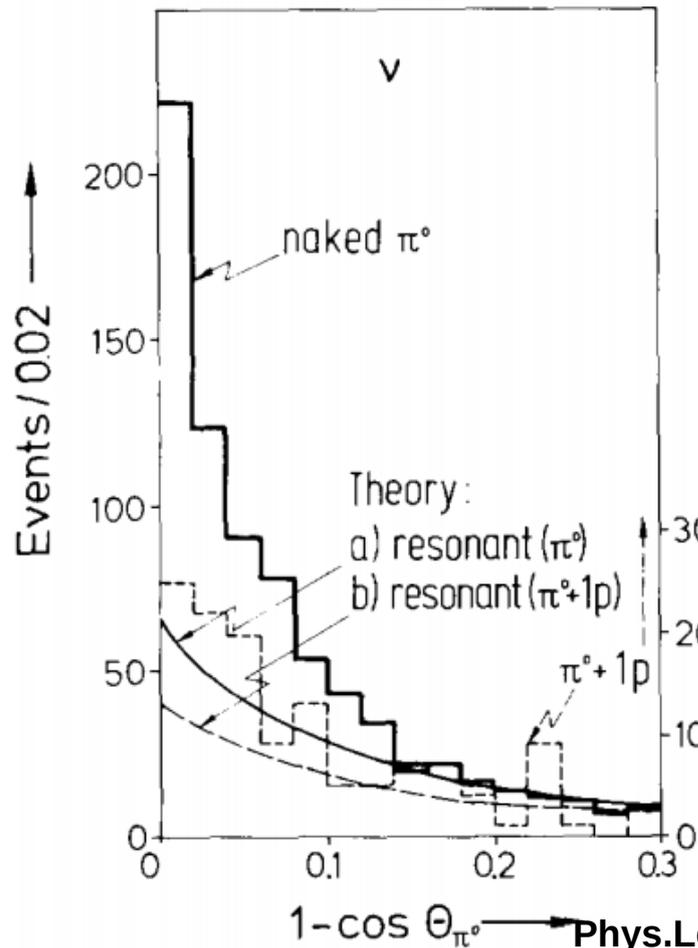
**HE CC  $\pi^\pm$**



Phys.Lett. 125B (1983) 230-236

Physics Letters B 313 (1993) 267-275

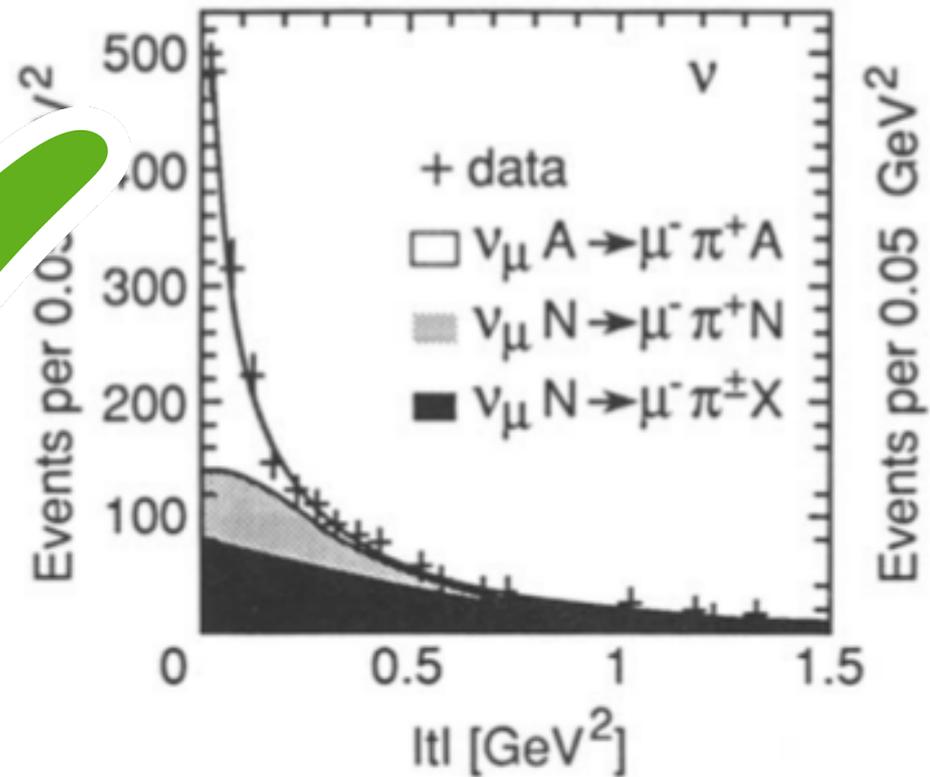
# Evidence of Coherent $\pi$



HE NC  $\pi^0$

LE NC  $\pi^0$

HE CC



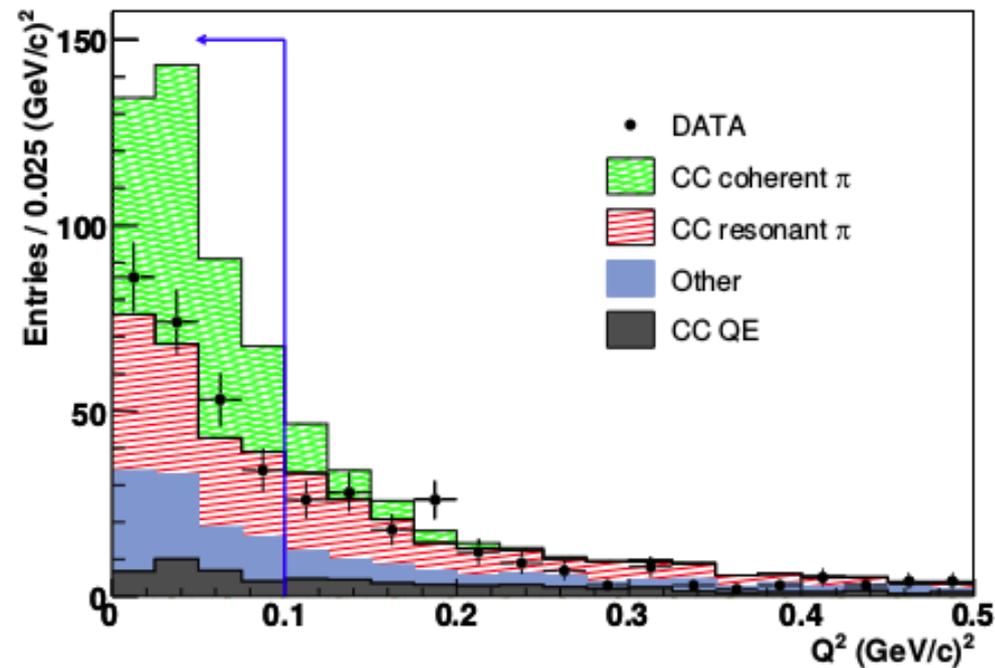
Phys.Lett. 125B (1983) 230-236

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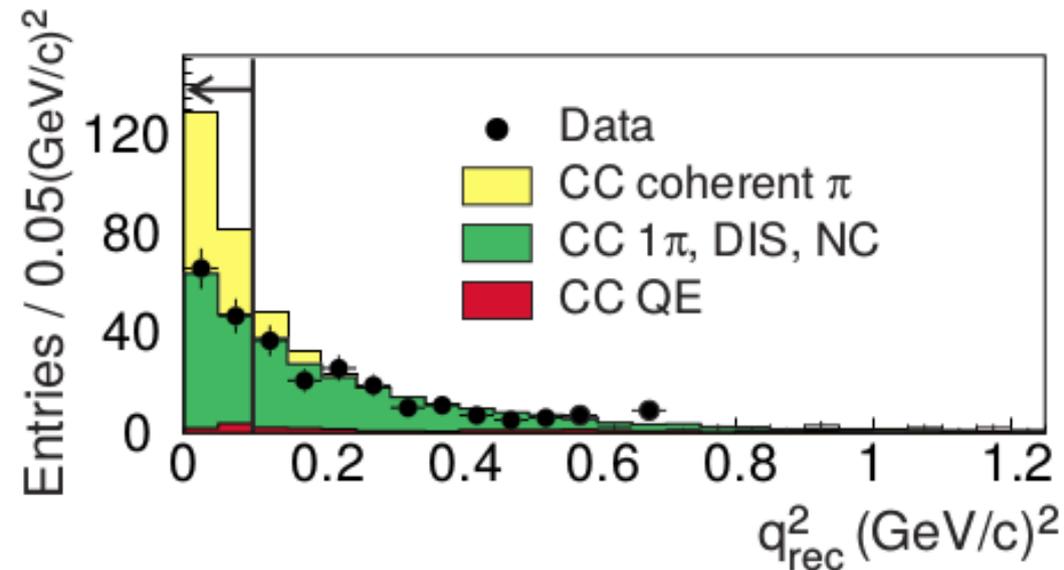
# No Evidence of Coherent $\pi$



LE CC  $\pi^\pm$



Phys.Rev. D78 (2008) 112004

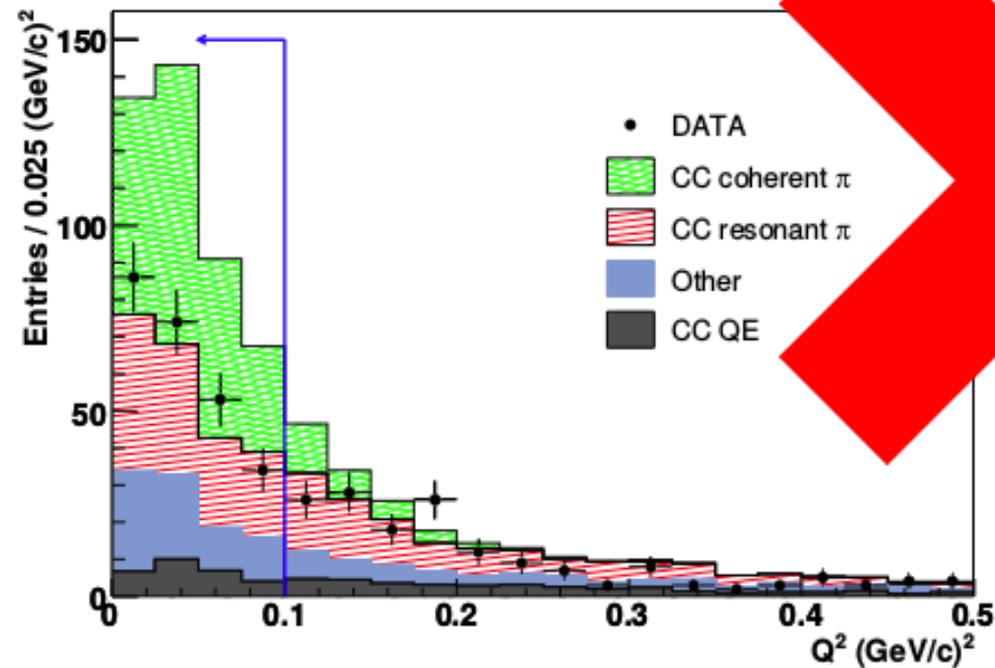
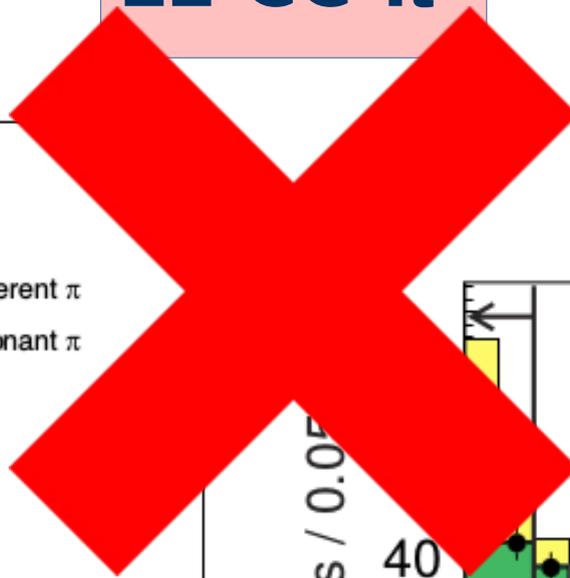


Phys.Rev.Lett. 95 (2005) 252301

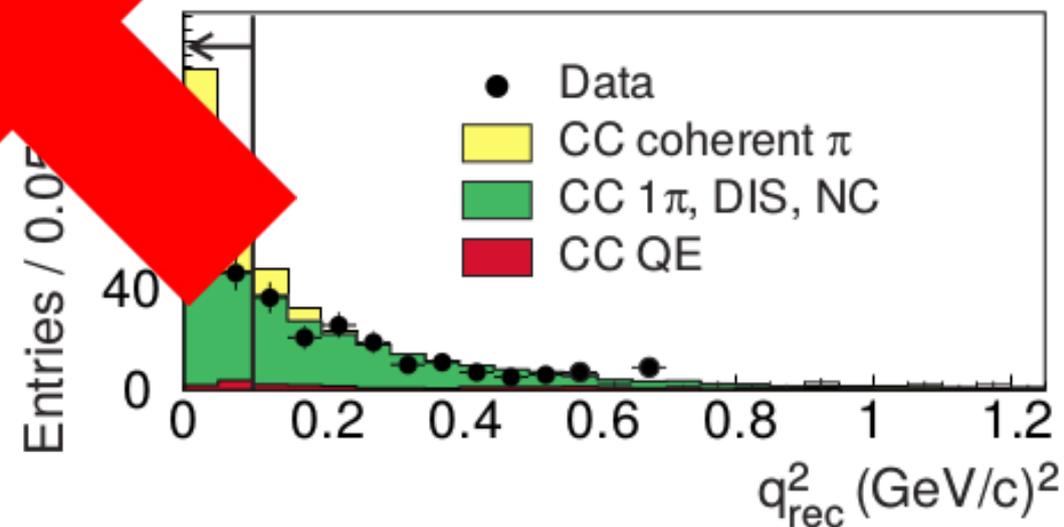
# No Evidence of Coherent $\pi$



LE CC  $\pi^\pm$

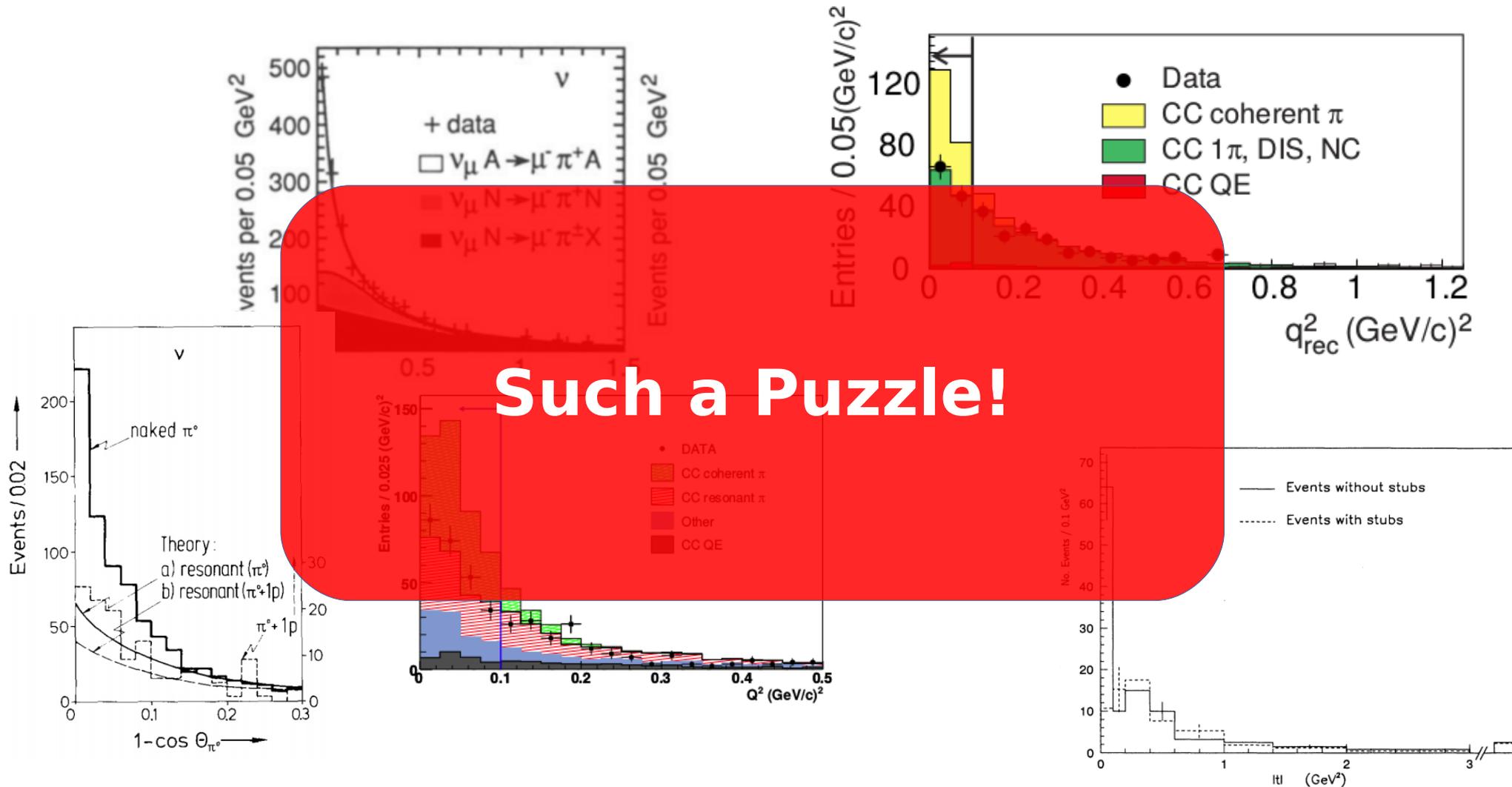


Phys.Rev. D78 (2008) 112004



Phys.Rev.Lett. 95 (2005) 252301

# So Evidence?



Such a Puzzle!



# **MINERvA's Measurement**

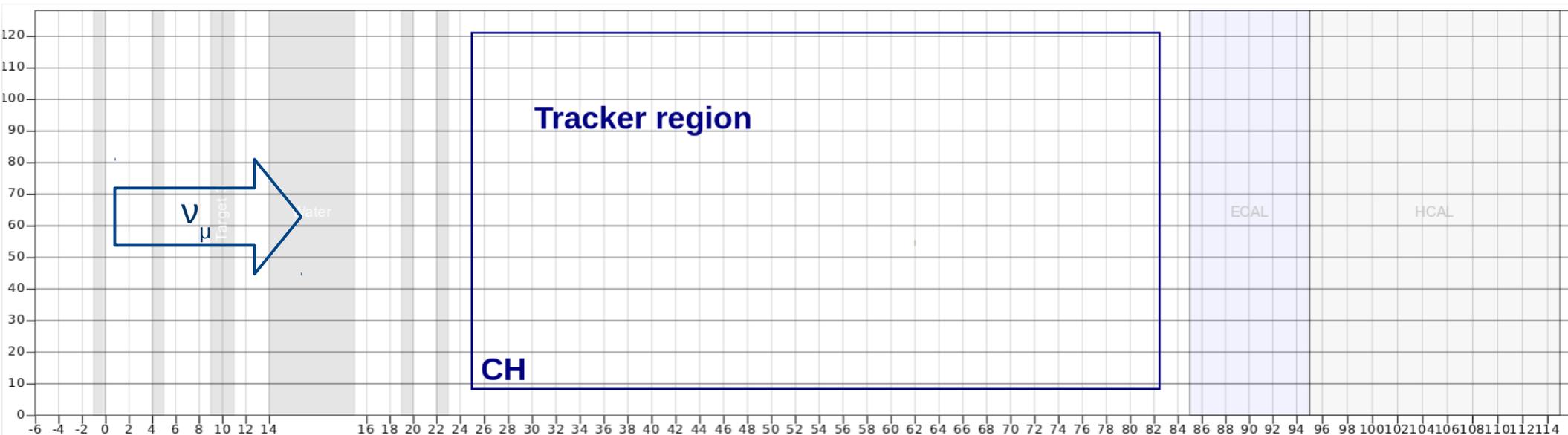
# Low Energy Analysis



## Beam & detector details

$\langle E_\nu \rangle = 3.5 \text{ GeV}$  (both  $\nu$  & anti- $\nu$ )

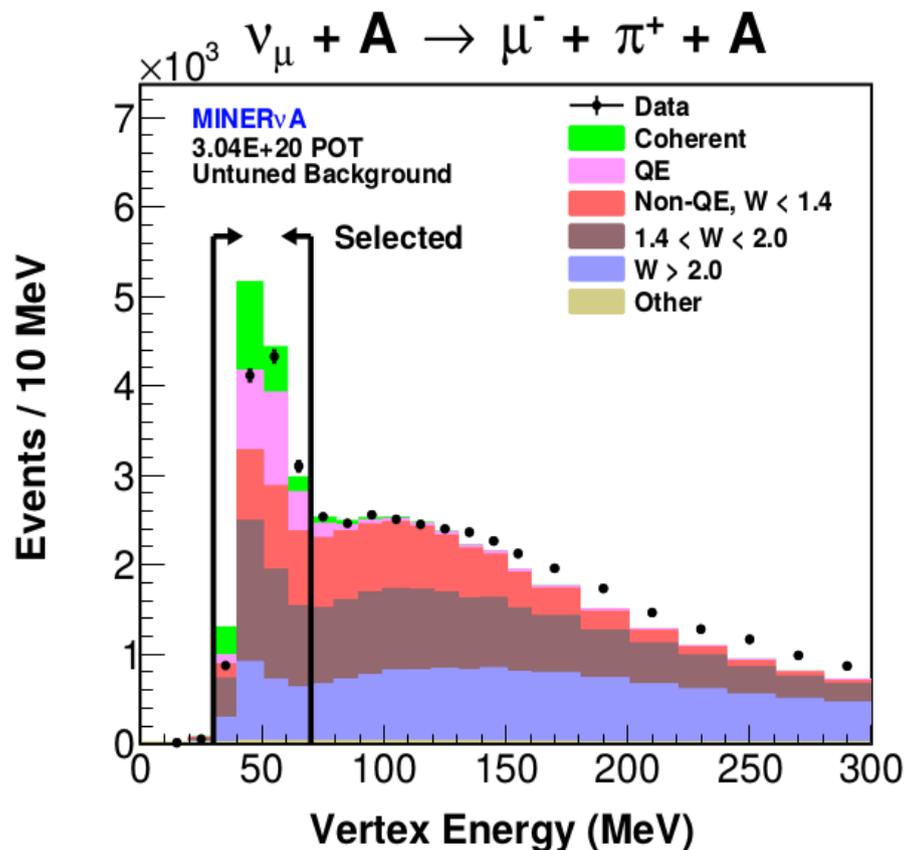
$3.05(2.01) \text{ E}20$  POT for  $\nu(\text{anti-}\nu)$



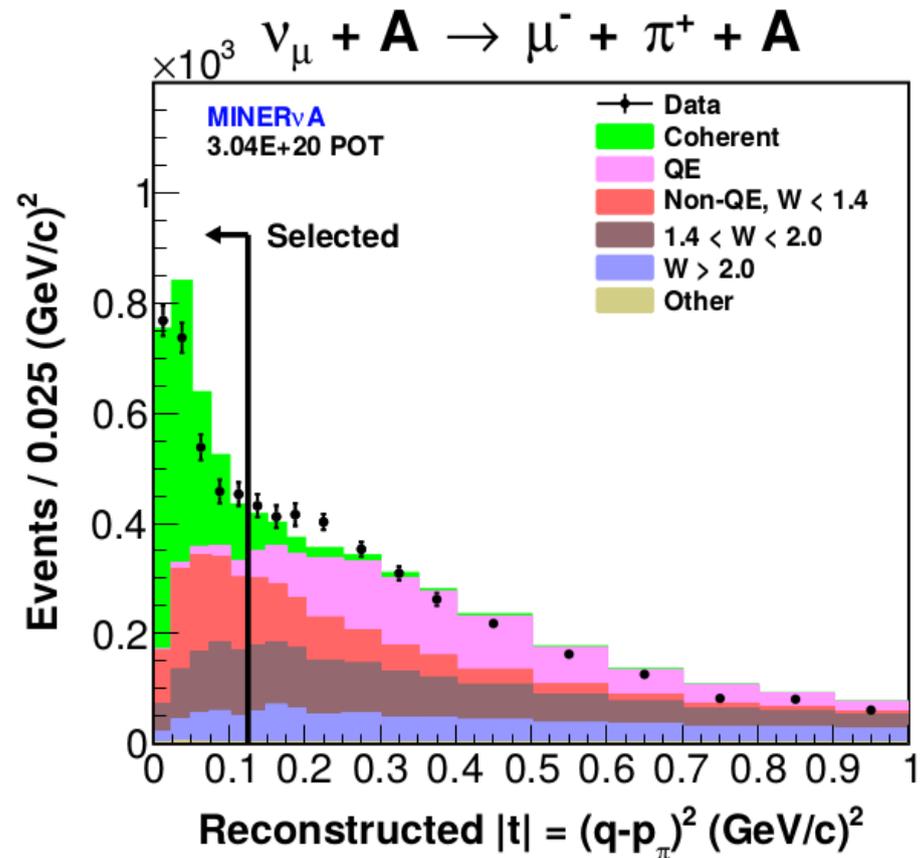
# CC Coherent $\pi^{+/-}$ in LE, finally!



**Solving the LE  
CC Coherent Puzzle !**



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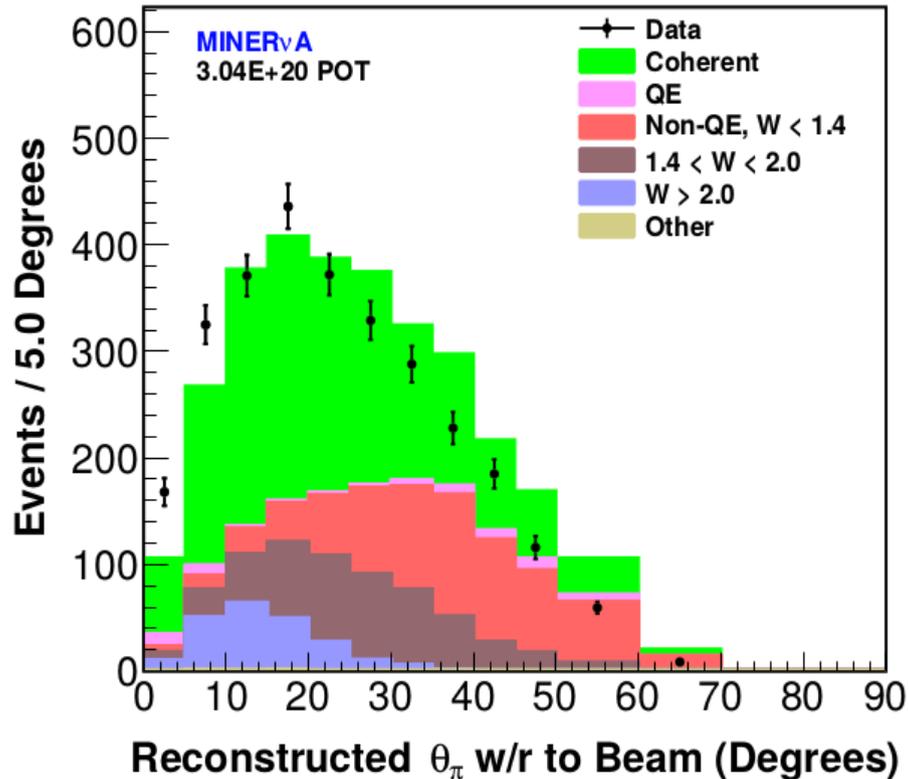
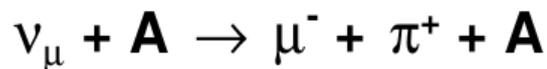


FERMILAB-THESIS-2016-30  
Aaron Mislivec.

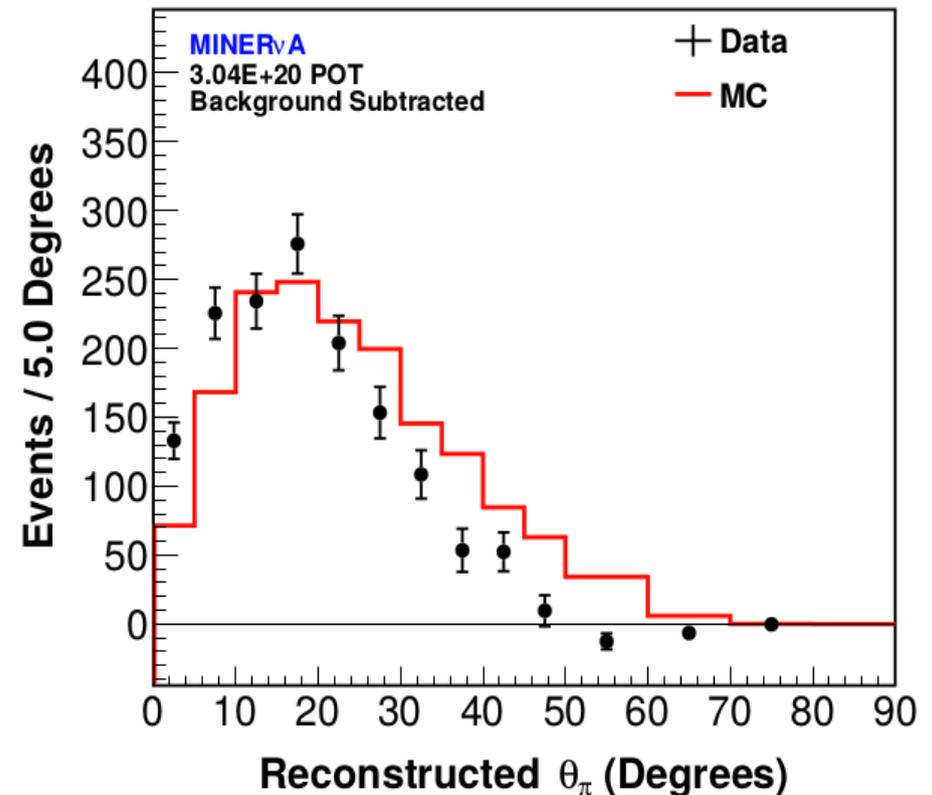
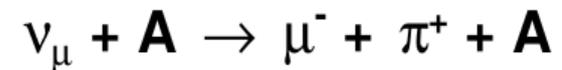
# Sideband & selected sample



## Background Subtracted



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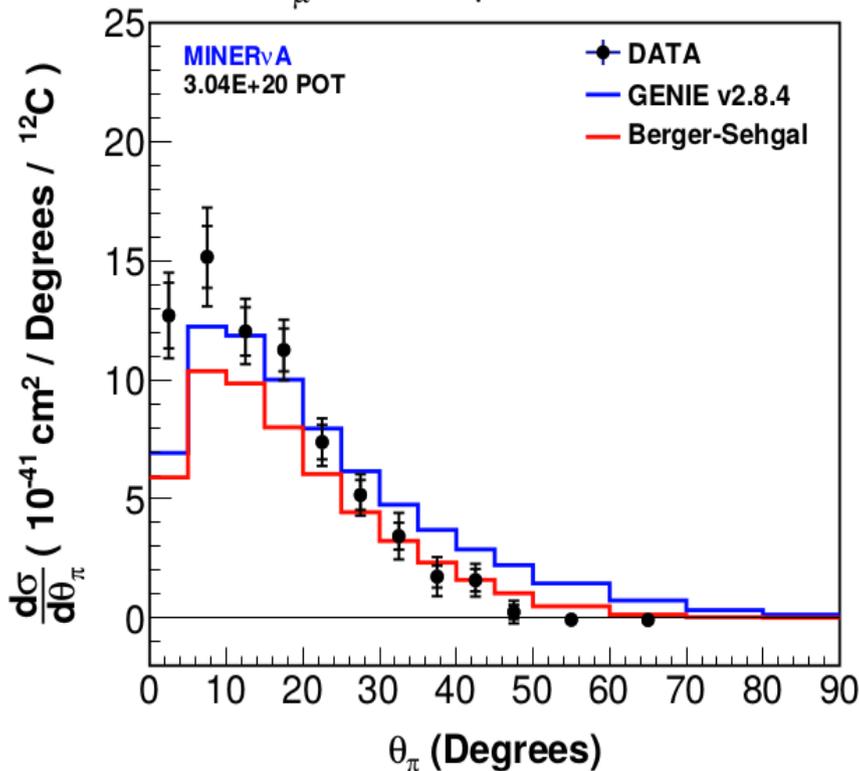
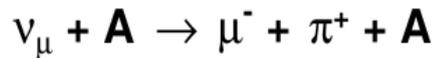


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Aaron Mislivec.

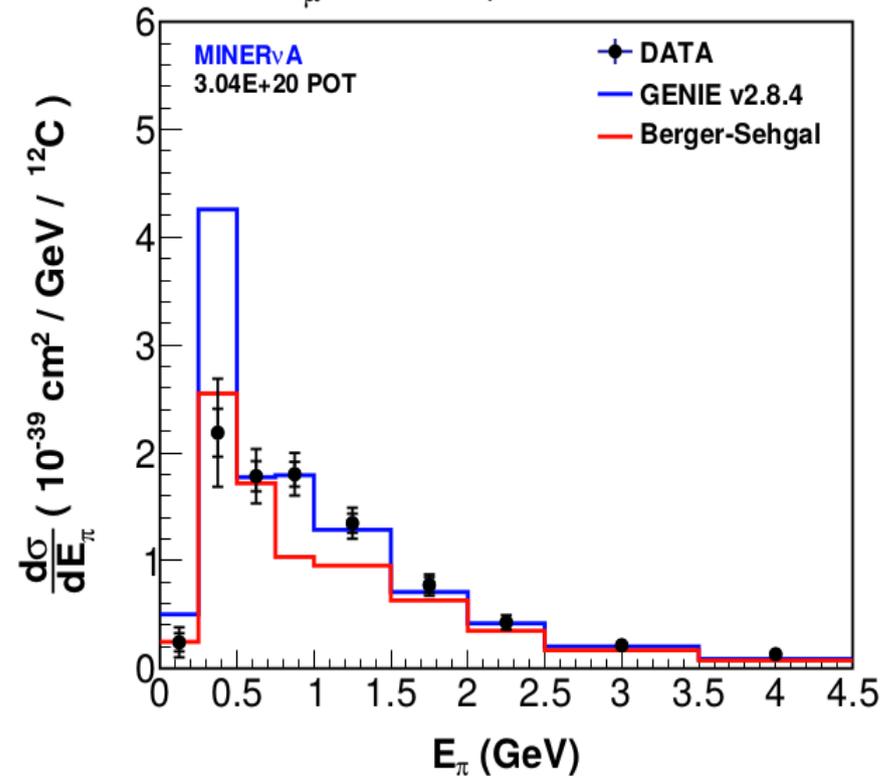
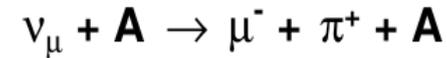
# Cross Sections



$E_\pi$ ,  $\theta_\pi$ , and  $Q_2$  differential cross section were obtained. In general data is poorly reproduced by the models.



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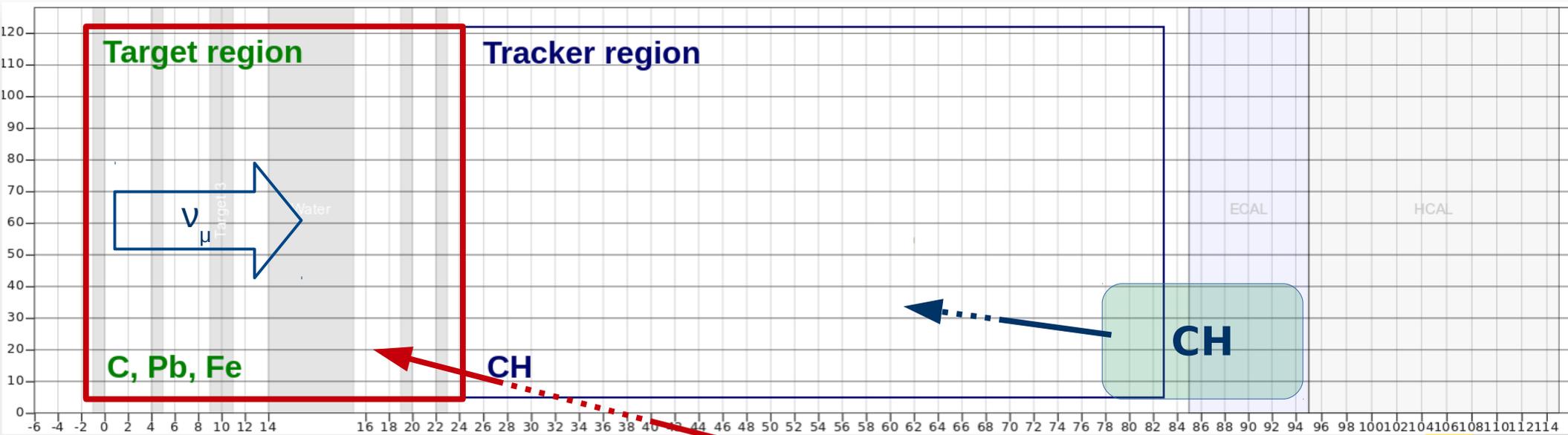
# Medium Energy Analysis



## Beam & detector details

$\langle E_\nu \rangle = 6\text{GeV}$  (just  $\nu_\mu$  so far, anti- $\nu_\mu$  is being taken)

12E20 POT ( $\nu_\mu$  beam)



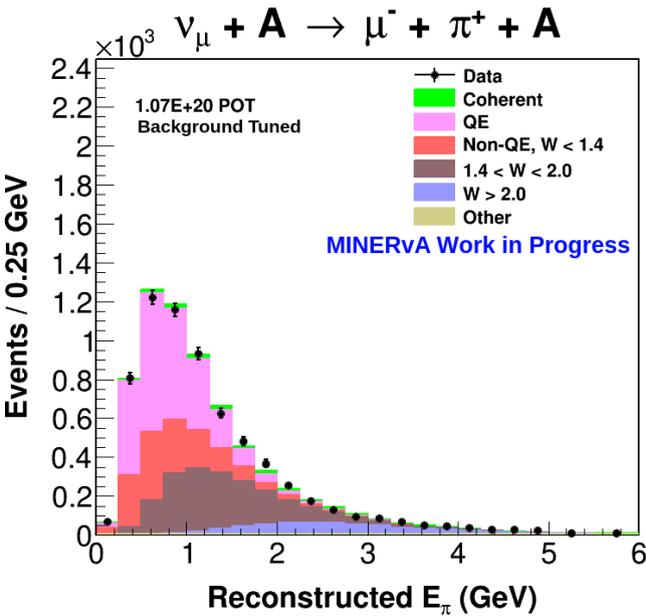
**Looking for A-Dependence!**

**C, Pb & Fe**

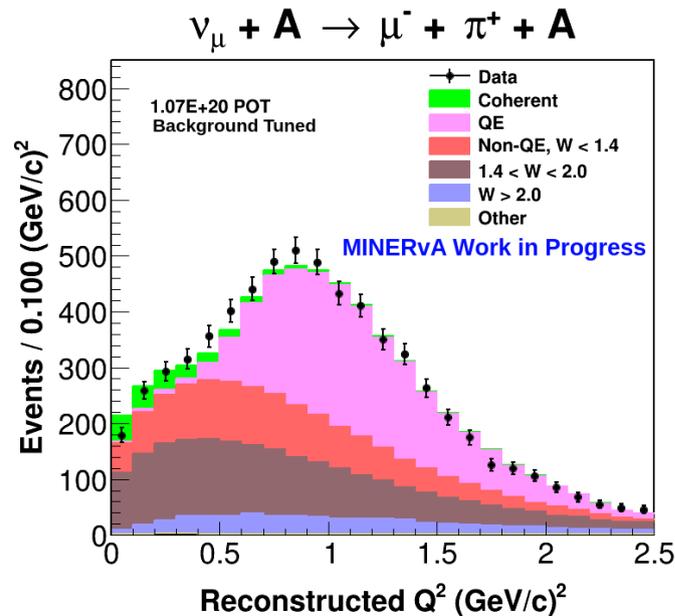
# ME in the Tracker (CH)



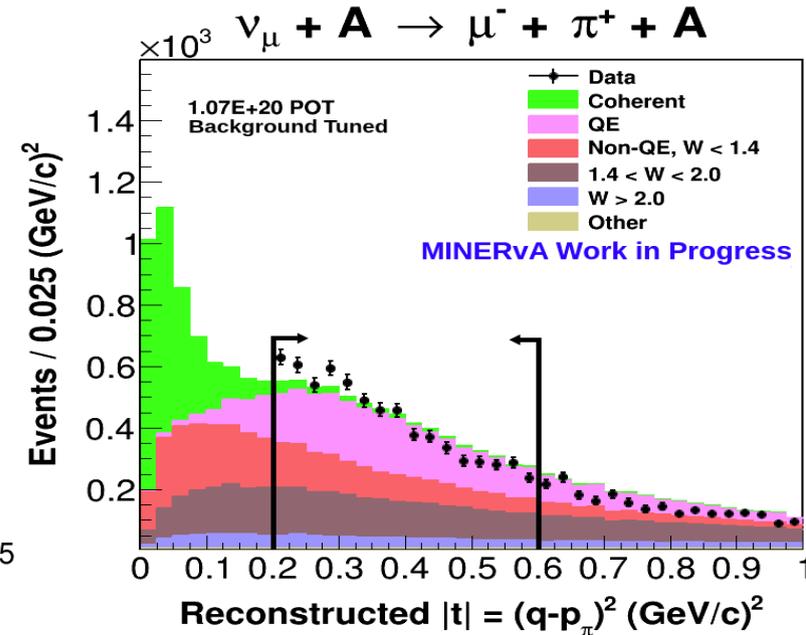
- After the same basic cuts, and having tuned the background



$E_\pi$  tuned background



$Q_2$  tuned background

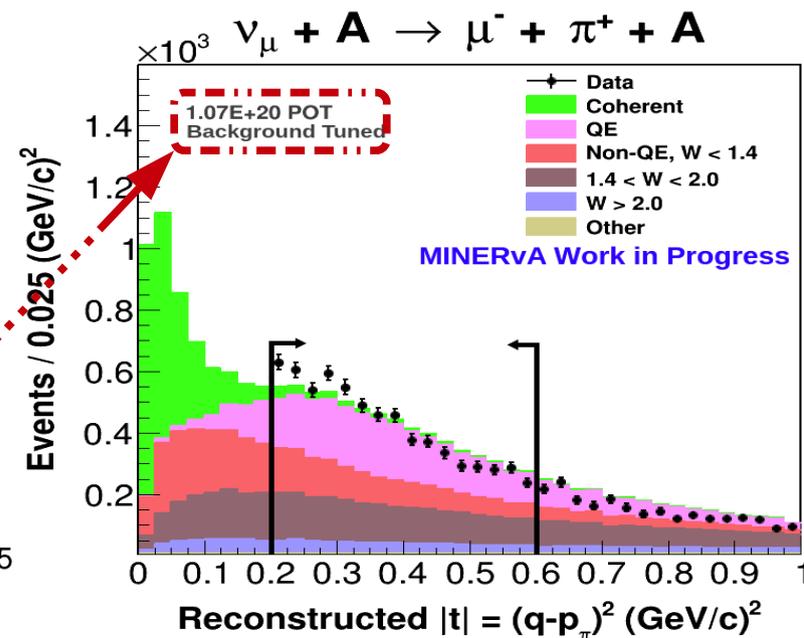
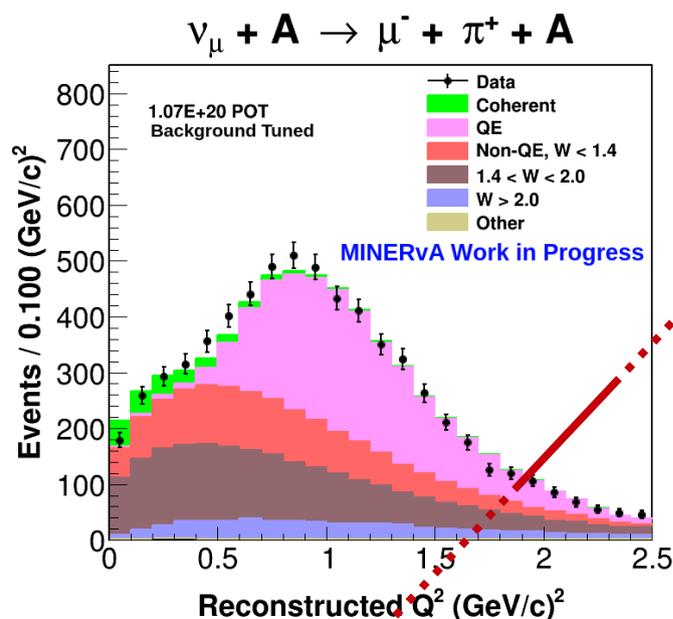
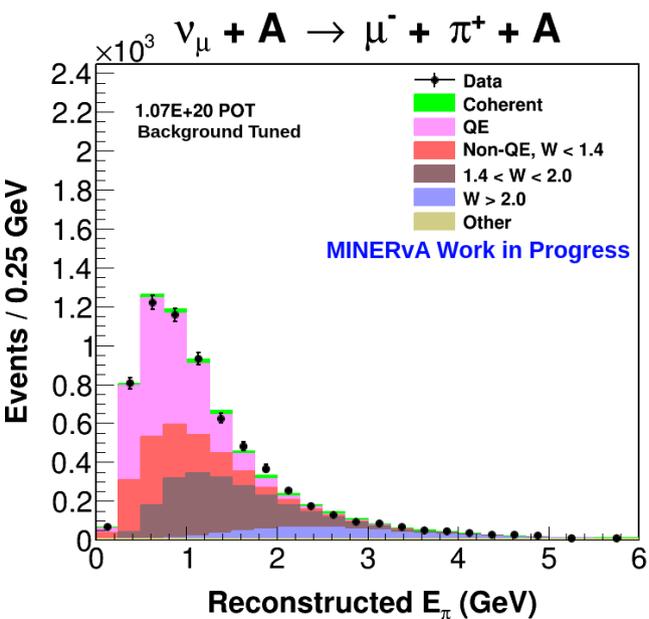


$|t|$  tuned background

# ME in the Tracker (CH)



- After the same basic cuts, and having tuned the background



$E_\pi$  tuned background

$Q_2$  tuned background

$|t|$  tuned background

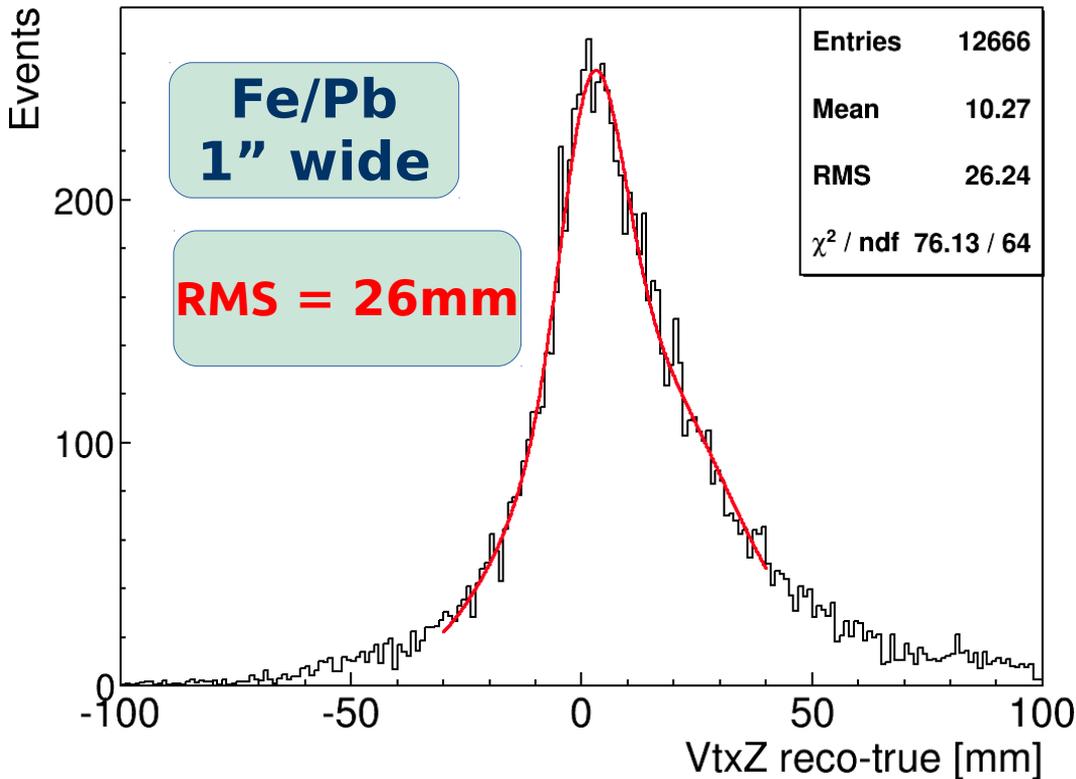
Just ~10% of the data!

# Status in the Targets

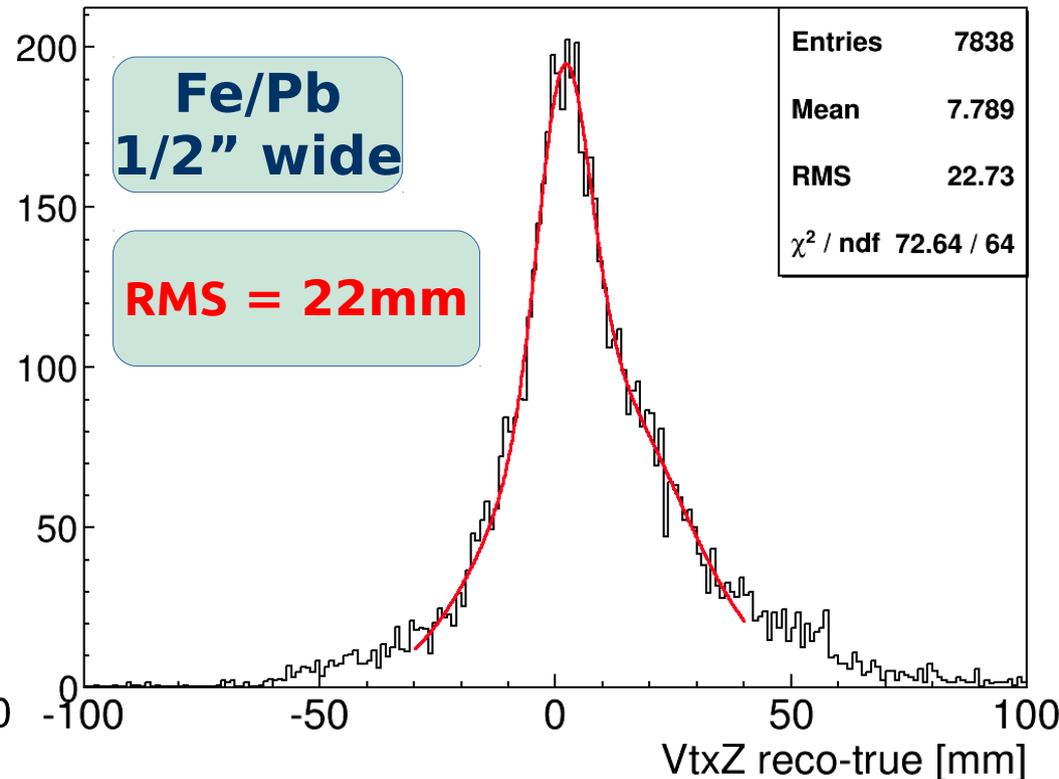


Most signal events have very small opening angles.  
A good vertex reconstruction is essential.

tar1 VtxZ Resolution (true vtx fiducial)



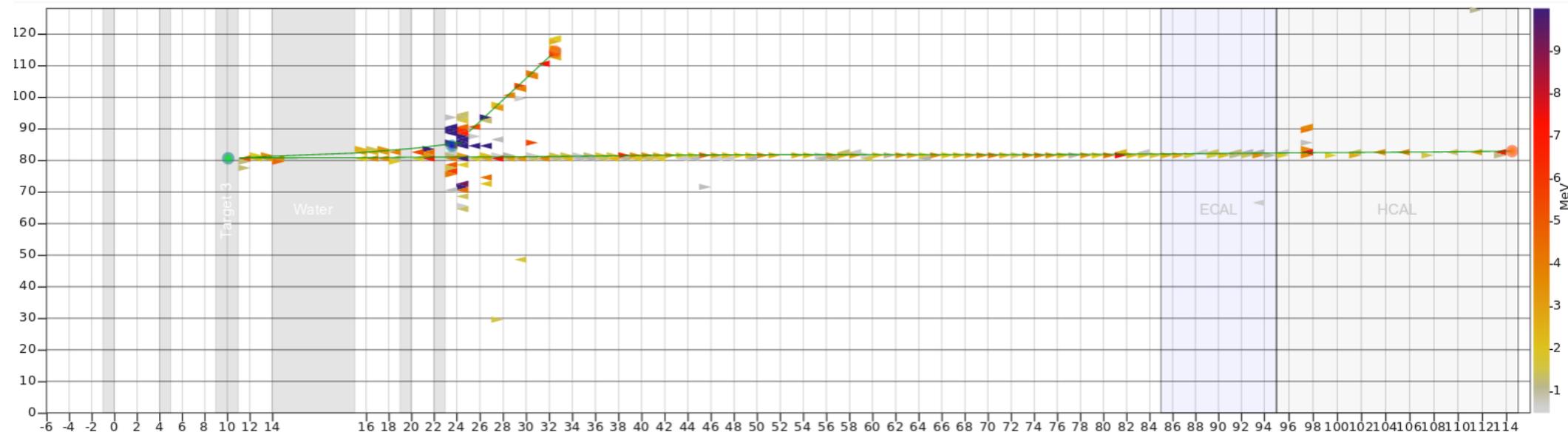
tar5 VtxZ Resolution (true vtx fiducial)



# Candidate in the Targets



## Coherent candidate from the passive target region



event

# New Possibilities



## Our New Collected Data will Allow Us to Do...

- **A-Dependence.**  
To get cross section measurements in all C, Fe and Pb targets, where even the theorists don't agree.
- **Low pi momentum reconstruction improvement.**  
To get a better measurement of the cross section at very low pion energies, important for low energy oscillation experiments.

**Thanks!**



**Discussion  
Questions?**

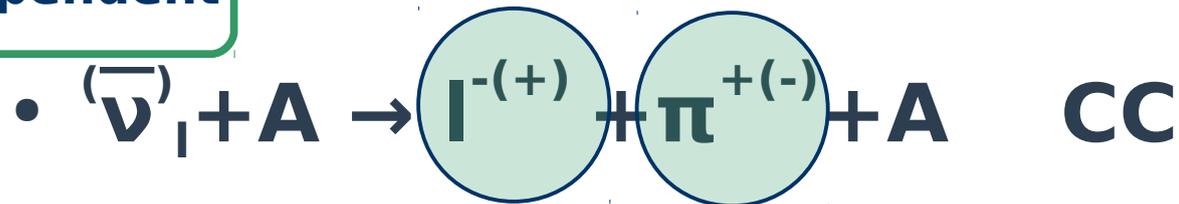


# Backup

# Coherent $\pi$ Observables

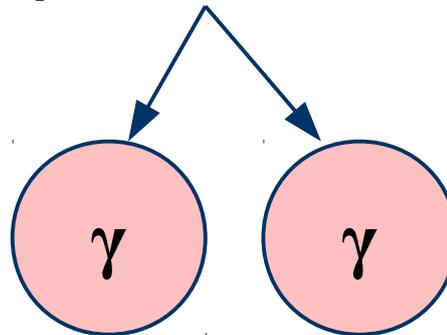


Model Independent



Assumptions on some kinematics variables

Model Dependent



# NC Coherent Model Dependency

## Why is NC Coherent pion production measurement, model dependent?

- Given that we cannot measure  $|t|$ , the coherent sample is selected by means of the relation:

$$E_{\pi}(1-\cos\theta_{\pi}) < 1/R$$

which comes  
from

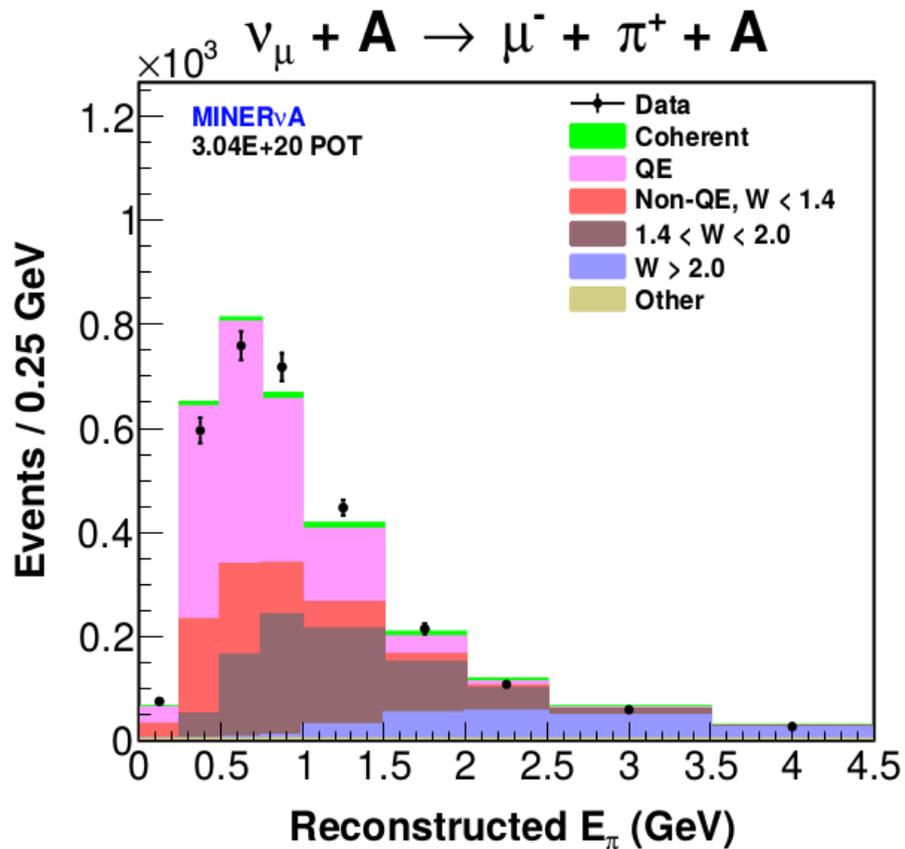
$$|t| \leq \hbar^2/R^2$$

- Restrictions to pion kinematics involve restrictions to the lepton kinematics as well

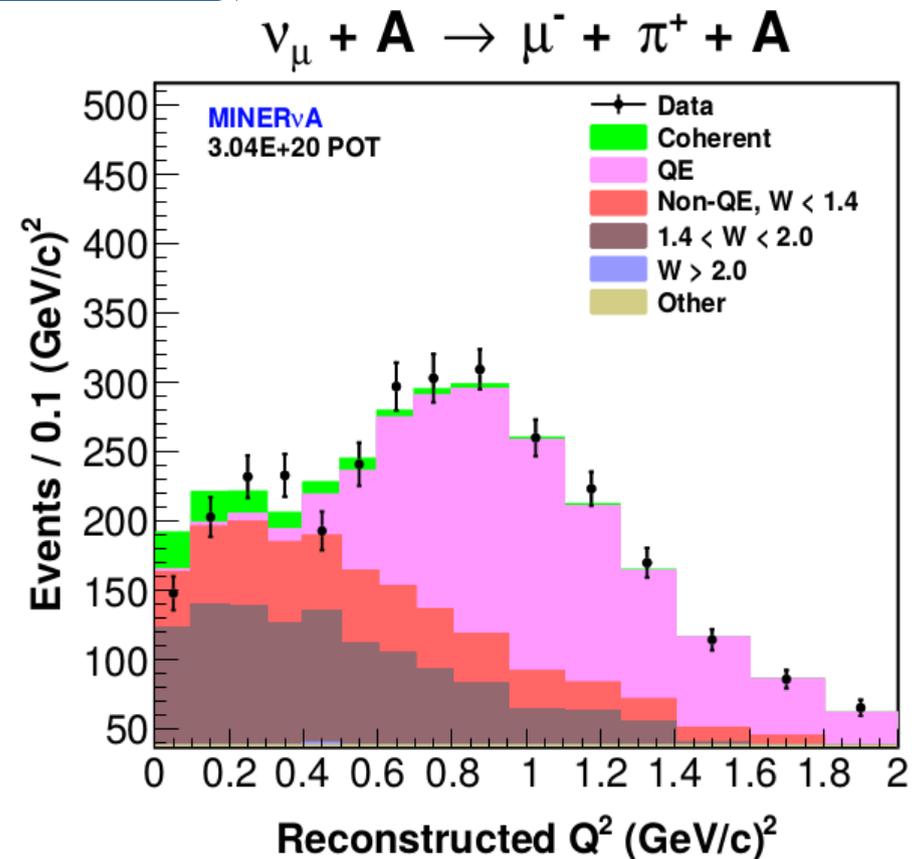
# Sideband & selected sample



## Tuned distributions In LE



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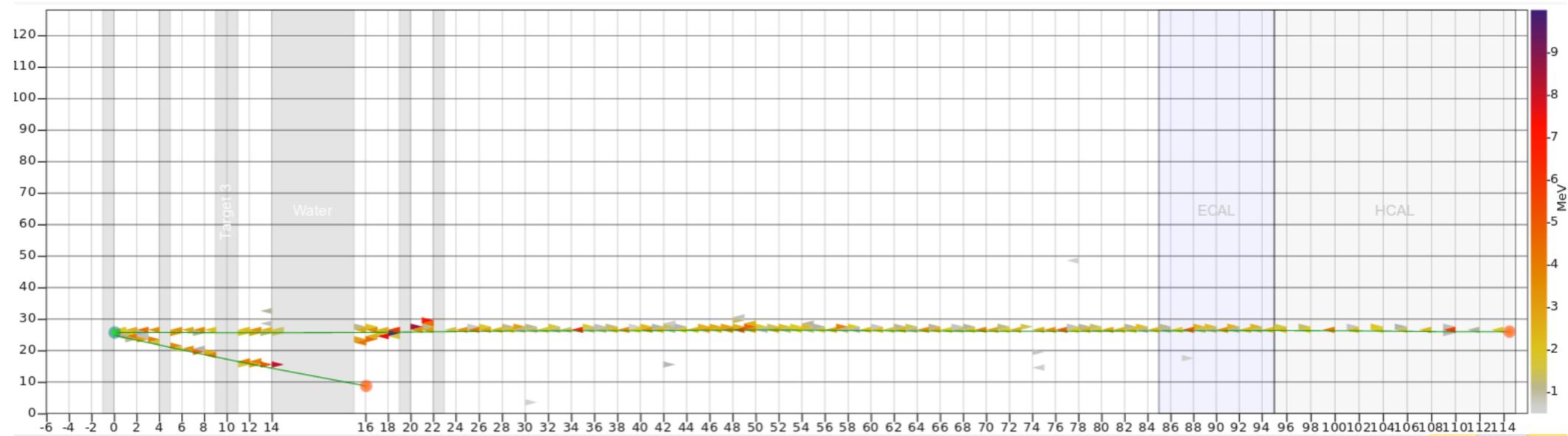


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# Backup



## Other candidates

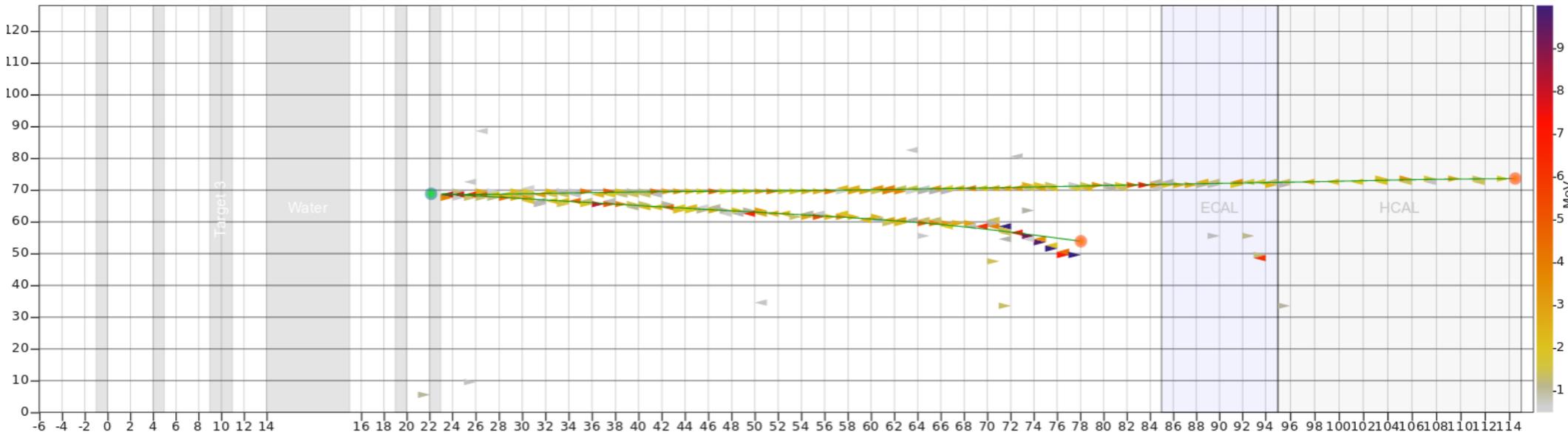


event

# Backup



## Other candidates



event